**DIRECTIONS:** For each term listed below, provide a well-developed definition that explains the significance of that term. Your definition should be written in a complete sentence(s). **All terms and their definitions must be numbered and hand-written.**

ex. Cuneiform: This is the first known writing system and was developed c3500 BCE by the Sumerian civilization located in Mesopotamia’s Fertile Crescent.

**Please note**: The terms below are not necessarily listed in the order that they are found in the text. Many terms are NOT highlighted or italicized as you read them in the textbook. Use your textbook’s glossary or index to locate the terms. You may also use outside resources to define the term, but the definition provided must be relevant to our historical studies. Do NOT trust publically edited websites such as Wikipedia or Yahoo Answers to retrieve definitions.

1. self-determination
2. decolonization
3. United Nations
4. Marshall Plan
5. IMF (International Monetary Fund)
6. World Bank
7. Common Market/EU (European Union)
8. Cold War
9. Nuclear proliferation
10. Iron Curtain
11. What is meant by “first world”, “second world”, & “third world”?
12. non-alignment
13. containment policy
14. NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)
15. Warsaw Pact
16. Sputnik
17. Space Race
18. proxy war
19. Cuban Revolution
20. Cuban Missile Crisis
21. Banana Republics
22. NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)
23. Zapatistas
24. feminism (Feminist Movement)
25. apartheid
26. Nelson Mandela
27. African National Congress (ANC)
28. Iranian Revolution
29. Ayatollah Khomeini
30. theocracy
31. Islamic fundamentalism
32. Little Tigers
33. Korean War
34. Great Leap Forward
35. The Cultural Revolution
36. Deng Xiaoping
37. Tiananmen Square Protest Movement, 1989
38. Dien Bien Phu
39. Viet Minh (Vietminh)
40. Viet Cong (Vietcong)
41. Vietnam War
42. détente
43. Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan, 1979-1989
44. Mikhail Gorbachev
45. Glasnost
46. Perestroika
47. Chernobyl
48. PLO (Palestinian Liberation Organization)
49. al-Qaeda
50. globalization
51. OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries)
52. neo-colonialism
53. global warming